

VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC

Hypromellose
Hydroxypropyl Methylcellulose



HPMC

Low Viscosity Grades

**Cellulose-Based Polymer for
Film Coating, Wet Granulation
and Hard Capsule Manufacturing**

Wide Viscosity Range
Neutral Color and Taste
Rapid Solubility
Clear and Robust Films



JRS PHARMA  FAMILY
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VIVAPHARM® HPMC

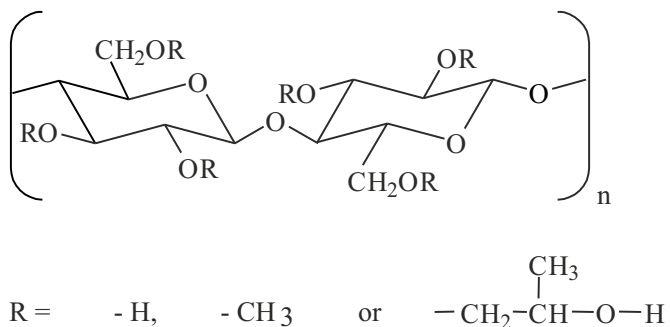
Hypromellose
Hydroxypropyl Methylcellulose

What is Hypromellose?

Hypromellose is a multi-functional cellulosic excipient. It is widely used in the pharmaceutical and dietary supplement industries, particularly for film coating, as a wet granulation binder, and for two-piece capsule manufacturing as an alternative to gelatin.

VIVAPHARM® HPMC, JRS PHARMA's hypromellose product line, is an integral ingredient within the broad excipient product range used for solid dosage form development and manufactured by the pharmaceutical and dietary supplement industries.

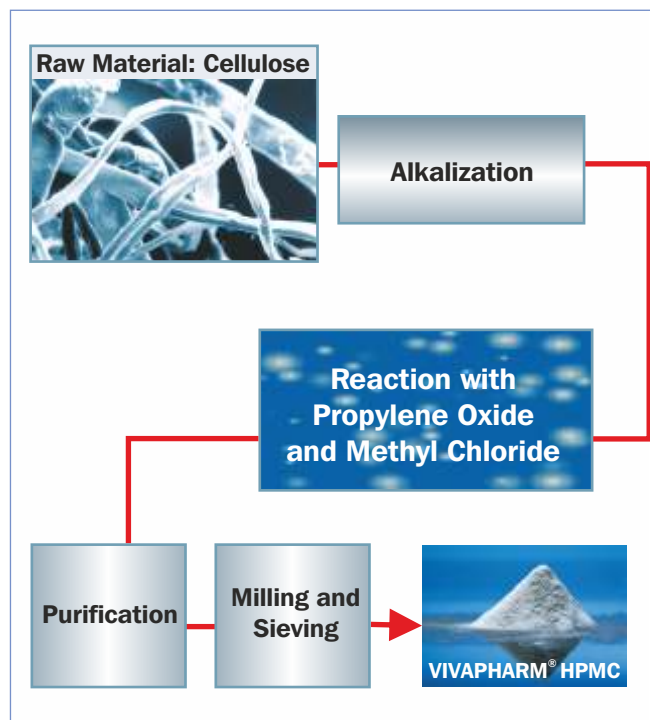
The Polymer Structure



Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose is a propylene glycol ether of methylcellulose.

Variations in molecular weight and the degree of substitution, together with the percentage of hydroxypropyl and methoxyl groups, define the physical properties.

The Manufacturing Process



Picture 1: Production Process HPMC

Product Range and Specification

There are different types of HPMC in use. Most important for pharmaceutical coatings are the types **2910** which means the average content of methoxyl groups is 29 % and the average content of hydroxypropyl groups is 10 %.

Low Viscosity

| E Type 2910 | | Main Application Coating | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Methoxyl [%] | Hydroxypropyl [%] | Viscosity 2% [mPa•s] | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E Grade |
| 28.0 - 30.0 | 7.0 - 12.0 | 3 | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E 3 |
| | | 5 | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E 5 |
| | | 6 | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E 6 |
| | | 15 | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E 15 |
| | | 50 | VIVAPHARM® HPMC E 50 |

Description

- **Appearance:** white, yellowish-white or greyish-white powder or granules, hygroscopic after drying.
- **Solubility:** practically insoluble in hot water, in acetone, in anhydrous ethanol and in toluene. It dissolves in cold water giving a colloidal solution.

| Pharmacopoeian Tests | Type 2910 low viscosity | Test Method |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Identification (A, B, C, D, E) | passes | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |
| Appearance of Solution | passes | Ph.Eur. |
| Loss on Drying | max. 5.0 % | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |
| pH-Value | 5.0 – 8.0 | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |
| Heavy Metals | max. 20 ppm | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP (monitored) |
| Sulfated Ash | max. 1.5 % | Ph.Eur., JP |
| Residue on Ignition | max. 1.5 % | USP-NF, JP |
| Apparent Viscosity | labeled viscosity \pm 20 % (mPa•s) | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |
| Degree of Substitution | | |
| Methyl Content | 28.0 % – 30.0 % | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |
| Hydroxypropyl Content | 7.0 % – 12.0 % | Ph.Eur., USP-NF, JP |

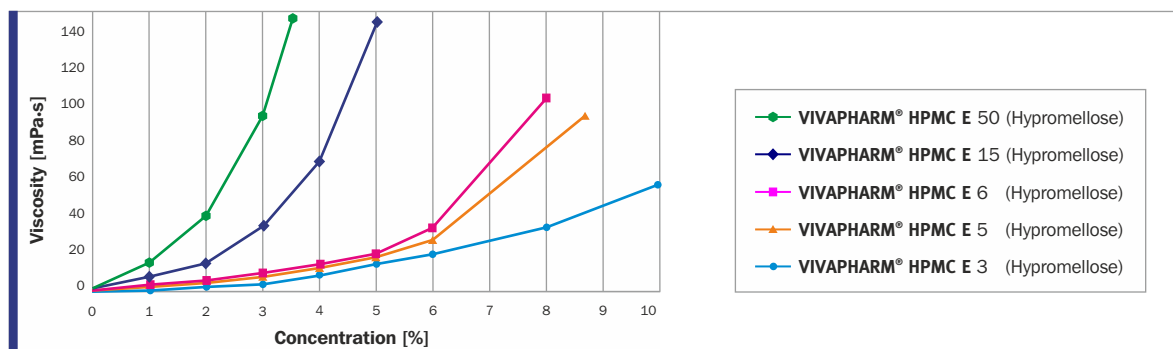


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Physical Properties

Viscosity



VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC forms a viscous aqueous solution depending on grade and concentration.

VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC E 3 allows a high solid concentration due to the low viscosity.

VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC E 15 generates a higher viscosity at an equivalent level.

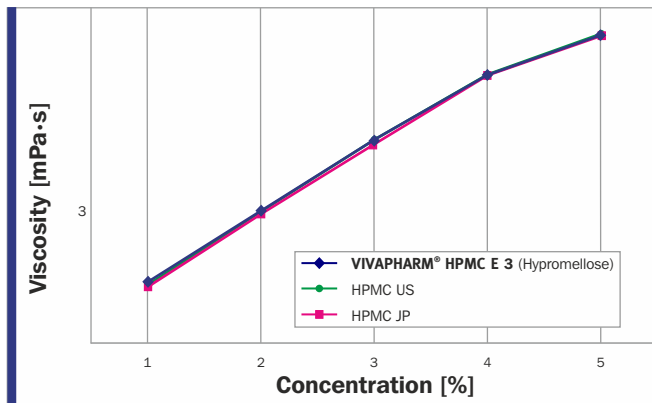
Viscosity in Comparison to Competitors

The viscosity of HPMC is one of its most important properties for the practical application, so a comparison study is useful. VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC is shown on the next page compared with other products of the same grade.

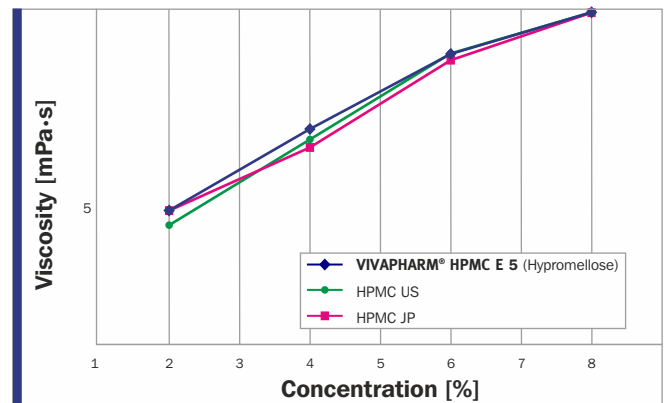
➔ VIVAPHARM[®] HPMC in comparison to competitors' established standard materials shows very similar properties.

VIVAPHARM[®] demonstrates equivalent functional performance characteristics.

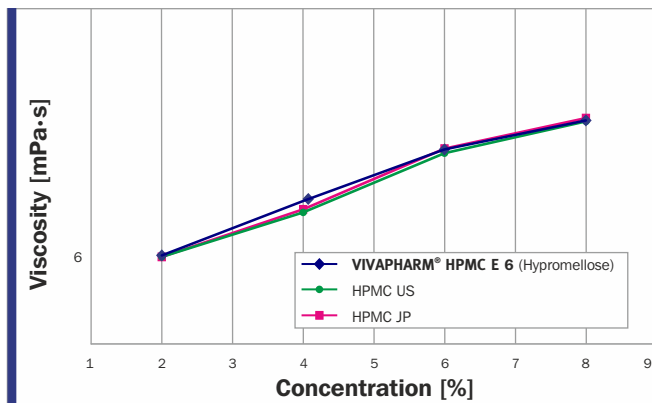
Viscosity 3 mPa·s



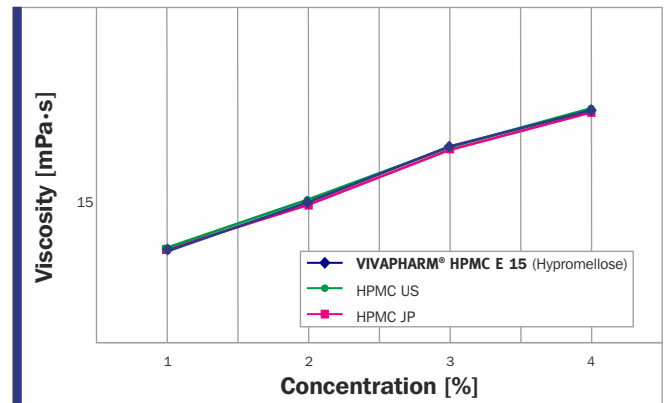
Viscosity 5 mPa·s



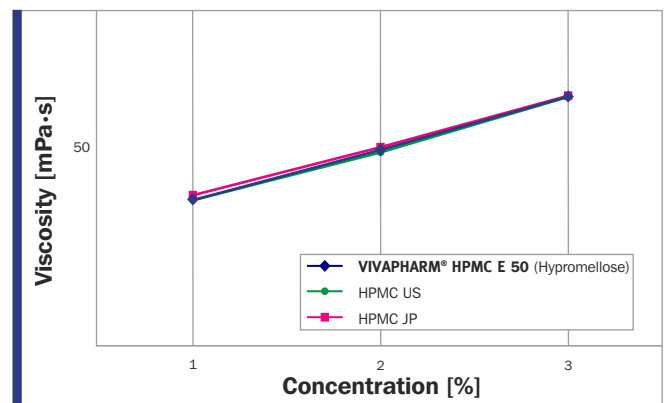
Viscosity 6 mPa·s



Viscosity 15 mPa·s



Viscosity 50 mPa·s



Remark: To simplify comparisons, a logarithmic presentation has been selected.



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Application and Manufacturing

VIVAPHARM[®] for Use in Various Applications:

| Application | Function of VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E Grade |
|-----------------|---|---|
| Film Coating | Film | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E 3, 5, 6, 15 |
| Wet Granulation | Binder | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E 15 |
| Suspensions | Thickener | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E 50 |
| Capsules | Major Constituent | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E 3, 5 |

A Basic Formulation for Film Coating

The following formulation can be regarded as a guideline for the preparation of a film coating suspension:

Basic Formulation

| Function | Recommended Percentage | Substance |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| Polymer | 62 % | VIVAPHARM [®] HPMC E 5 or E 6 |
| Plasticizer | 7 % | Polyethylene Glycol (PEG), Glycerin |
| Pigments | 31 % | Titanium Dioxide, Iron Oxides |



JRS plant
Demacsa, Mexico



Packaging, Samples and Storage

Storage

Protect from excessive heat and moisture.
Keep containers closed.

Packaging

Available in polyethylene-lined cartons

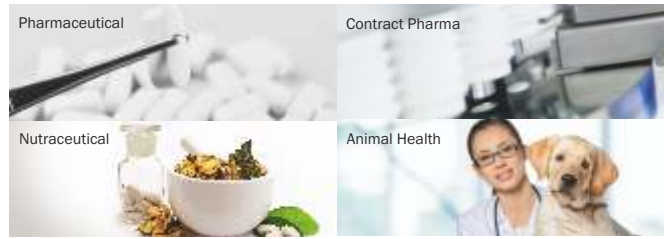
Sample Sizes

300 g or 1 kg aluminum bags available

Disclaimer:

The information provided in this brochure is based on thorough research and is believed to be completely reliable. Application suggestions are given to assist our customers, but are for guidance only. Circumstances in which our material is used vary and are beyond our control. Therefore, we cannot assume any responsibility for risks or liabilities, which may result from the use of this technical advice.





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Products and Services

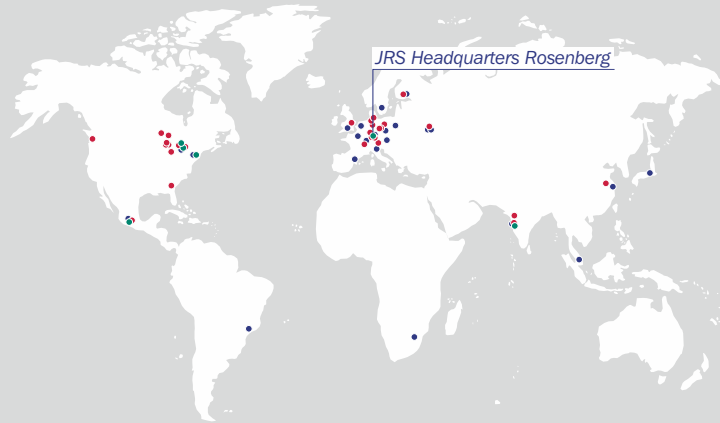
Excipients

- Family of High Functionality Excipients
- Binders
- Functional Fillers
- Lubricants
- Thickeners+Stabilizers
- Carriers
- Superdisintegrants

Coatings

Biopharmaceuticals

- Contract R+D
- Manufacturing



- Production Sites
- JRS Sales Companies
- R+D Centers



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Customers' Needs

- Oral Dosage Forms
- Biopharmaceuticals
- Outsourcing
- Animal Health
- Nutraceuticals

Customers' Values

- Convenience
- Total Cost Savings
- Global Services
- Innovation

**System
 Solution
 Supplier**